

## **Data Sheet**

### ***BRD4 (BD1) Inhibitor Screening Assay Kit***

**Catalog # w42525**

**DESCRIPTION:** The *BRD4 (BD1) Inhibitor Screening Assay Kit* is designed to measure the inhibition of BRD4 bromodomain 1 (BD1) from binding to its substrate. The *BRD4 (BD1) Inhibitor Screening Assay Kit* comes in a convenient AlphaLISA® format, with biotinylated histone peptide substrate, assay buffer, detection buffer and purified, GST-tagged BRD4 BD1 to perform a total of 384 enzyme reactions. The key to the *BRD4 (BD1) Inhibitor Screening Assay Kit* is the highly specific binding of the BRD4 bromodomain 1 to the acetylated histone substrate. With this kit, only three simple steps on a microtiter plate are required. First, a sample containing BRD4 bromodomain 1 and an inhibitor of choice is incubated with the biotinylated substrate for thirty minutes. Next, acceptor beads are added, then donor beads, followed by reading the Alpha-counts.

#### **COMPONENTS:**

Catalog #	Component	Amount	Storage	
w41051	BRD4 (49-170), BD1, GST-tag	20 µg	-80 °C	<b>(Avoid freeze/thaw cycles!)</b>
	BET Bromodomain Ligand (BRD4-BD1)	400 µl	-80 °C	
	Non-acetylated Ligand	200 µl	-80 °C	
w43012	3x BRD assay buffer	4 ml	-20 °C	
w43013	3x Detection buffer	3 ml	-20 °C	

#### **MATERIALS OR INSTRUMENTS REQUIRED BUT NOT SUPPLIED:**

AlphaLISA GSH acceptor beads, 5 mg/ml (PerkinElmer #AL109C)  
AlphaScreen Streptavidin-conjugated donor beads, 5 mg/ml (PerkinElmer #6760002S)  
Optiplate -384 (PerkinElmer #6007290)  
AlphaScreen microplate reader  
Adjustable micropipettor and sterile tips

**APPLICATIONS:** Useful for the study of bromodomain binding assays, screening inhibitors and selectivity profiling.

**CONTRAINDICATIONS:** Only limited amounts of DMSO can be included, as it has been shown to disrupt BRD-ligand interaction. Avoid green and blue dyes that absorb light in the AlphaScreen signal emission range (520-620 nm), such as Trypan Blue. Avoid the use of the potent singlet oxygen quenchers such as sodium azide (NaN<sub>3</sub>) or metal ions (Fe<sup>2+</sup>, Fe<sup>3+</sup>, Cu<sup>2+</sup>, Zn<sup>2+</sup> and Ni<sup>2+</sup>). The presence of >1% RPMI 1640 culture medium leads to a signal reduction due to the presence of excess biotin and iron in this medium. MEM, which lacks these components, does not affect AlphaScreen assays.

**STABILITY:** At least one year from date of receipt when stored as directed.

OUR PRODUCTS ARE FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY. NOT FOR DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USE.

**REFERENCE:** McBride, A.A., *et al.*, *Trends Microbiol.* 2004; **12**(12):527.

### ASSAY PROTOCOL:

All samples and controls should be tested in duplicate. Use slow shaking for all incubations.

#### Step 1:

- 1) Prepare the master mixture: N wells × (2.5 µl **3× BRD assay buffer** + 1 µl **BET Bromodomain Ligand** + 1.5 µl **H<sub>2</sub>O**).
- 2) Thaw **BRD4 (BD1)** on ice. Upon first thaw, briefly spin tube containing protein to recover full content of the tube. Aliquot both proteins into single use aliquots. Store remaining undiluted protein in aliquots at -80 °C immediately. *Note: **BRD4** is very sensitive to freeze/thaw cycles. Do not re-use thawed aliquots or diluted protein.*
- 3) Dilute **BRD4 (BD1)** in **1x BRD assay buffer** at 1.6 ng/µl. Keep diluted proteins on ice until use. Discard any unused diluted protein after use.

Add 5 µl of master mixture to each well designated for the “Positive Control”, “Test Inhibitor”, and “Blank”. For the “Substrate Control”, add 2.5 µl **3× BRD assay buffer** + 1 µl **Non-acetylated Ligand** + 1.5 µl **H<sub>2</sub>O**.

	Blank	Substrate Control	Positive Control	Test Inhibitor
3x BRD assay buffer	2.5 µl	2.5 µl	2.5 µl	2.5 µl
BET Bromodomain Ligand	1 µl	–	1 µl	1 µl
Non-acetylated Ligand	–	1 µl	–	–
H <sub>2</sub> O	1.5 µl	1.5 µl	1.5 µl	1.5 µl
Test Inhibitor/Activator	–	–	–	2.5 µl
Inhibitor buffer (no inhibitor)	2.5 µl	2.5 µl	2.5 µl	–
1x BRD assay buffer	2.5 µl			
BRD4 (BD1) (1.6 ng/µl)*	–	2.5 µl	2.5 µl	2.5 µl
<b>Total</b>	<b>10 µl</b>	<b>10 µl</b>	<b>10 µl</b>	<b>10 µl</b>

- 4) Add 2.5 µl of **inhibitor solution** to each well designated “Test Inhibitor”. For the “Positive Control”, “Substrate Control” and “Blank”, add 2.5 µl of the same **solution without inhibitor** (inhibitor buffer). *Note: Keep DMSO concentration below 0.5 %.*
- 5) Add 2.5 µl of **1x BRD assay buffer** to the well designated “Blank”.

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- 6) Initiate reaction by adding 2.5  $\mu$ l of diluted **BRD4 (BD1)** prepared as described above. Incubate at room temperature for 30 minutes.

## Step 2:

**Note: Protect your samples from direct exposure to light!**

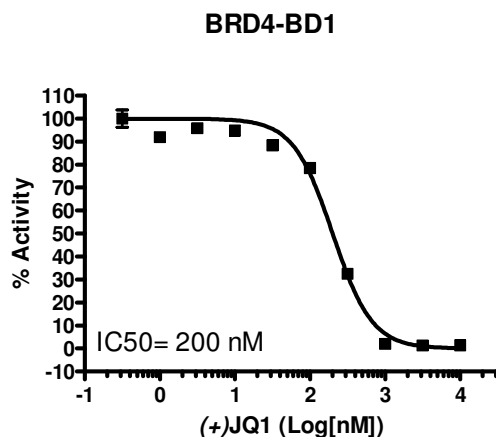
- 1) Dilute GSH Acceptor beads (PerkinElmer #AL109C) 250-fold with 1x Detection buffer. Add 10  $\mu$ l per well. Shake plate briefly. Incubate at room temperature for 30 minutes.

## Step 3:

- 1) Dilute Streptavidin-conjugated donor beads (PE #6760002S) 250-fold with 1x Detection buffer. Add 10  $\mu$ l per well. Incubate at room temperature for 15 – 30 minutes.
- 2) Read Alpha-counts.

*Due to lot to lot variability in AlphaScreen® bead performance, it may be necessary to optimize assay conditions. For example, slight adjustments to bromodomain or ligand concentrations may improve signal-to-noise ratio.*

## Example of Assay Results:



BRD4 (BD1) binding activity, measured using the BRD4 (BD1) Inhibitor Screening Assay Kit, West Bioscience, Catalog #w42525 and (+)-JQ1 Inhibitor, Catalog #w37411. *Data shown is lot-specific. For lot-specific information, please contact West Bioscience, Inc. at [sale@westbioscience.com](mailto:sale@westbioscience.com).*

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